



B.A. LL.B. - A DOUBLE DEGREE INTEGRATED COURSE

1ST Semester

Paper: Core Paper Code: BALLB101
Credit: 4 Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

**Paper-I
Political Science I**

Unit I: Introduction to Political Science

(Lectures 15)

- i. Nature of Political Science
- ii. Scope of Political Science
- iii. Relation of Political Science with Law
- iv. Methods and Approaches of the study of Political Science

Unit-II: The State

(Lectures 15)

- i. Definition of State
- ii. Elements of State
- iii. Theories of origin of State-Divine force, Social contract, Patriarchal & Matriarchal and
- iv. Development or Evolutionary Theory.
- v. Theories of State Action-Individualistic, Socialists and Concept of Welfare State

Unit III: Nature and Pattern of Government

(Lectures 15)

- i. Democracy-Concept of Democracy, condition for the successful working of democracy
- ii. Presidential and Parliamentary form of Government
- iii. Unitary and federal form of Government and Swiss model
- iv. Organization of Government-Executive, Legislature and Judiciary

Unit IV: Different Theories of Political Science

(Lectures 15)

- i. Theory of Sovereignty-Definition, Characteristics and John Austin's theory of sovereignty
- ii. Concept of Law-Definition and sources
- iii. Concept of liberty and equality
- iv. Political Parties and Pressure Groups

Books

1. Eddy Asirvatham & K.K.Misra, Political Theory
2. A.C. Kapur, Principles of Political Science
3. Myneni, Political Science for Law students.

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**Paper -II
Economics I**

Unit-I: Introduction of Economics

(Lectures 15)

- i. Nature and Significance of Economics
- ii. Micro and Macro Economics, Positive and Normative Economics
- iii. Economic Theory of Democracy
- iv. Economics and Law
- v. Basic Concepts: Equilibrium, Marginal Utility, Opportunity Cost, Black Money, Price, Direct and Indirect Taxes

Unit-II: Demand and Supply

(Lectures 15)

- i. Law of Demand and Supply
- ii. Elasticity of Demand and its Application
- iii. Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility and Equimarginal utility
- iv. Indifference curve Analysis-Assumptions and Consumer's Equilibrium.
- v. Consumer's Surplus

Unit-III: Market Structure

(Lectures 15)

- i. Classification of Markets
- ii. Revenue and Cost curves
- iii. Price and output under perfect competition and Monopoly
- iv. Cartels and Dumping
- v. Anti-monopoly laws

Unit-IV: Factor Pricing

(Lectures 15)

- i. Theory of wages
- ii. Exploitation of Labour
- iii. Rent: Ricardian and Modern Theories
- iv. Land Reforms
- v. Interest: Liquidity Preference Theory
- vi. Risk and Uncertainty Theories of Profit.

Books

1. Amos Witztum, Economics, An Analytical Introduction, Oxford University Press.
2. Alfred W. Stonier & Douglas C. Hague, A Text Book of Economic Theory
3. Lipsey, Principles of Positive Economic
4. P.A. Samuelson and Nordhaus, Economics

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Paper: Core

Paper Code: BALLB103

Credit: 4

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Paper III

History I

Unit I

(Lectures 15)

- History-Meaning and Definitions
- Sources of History: Literary and Archaeological
- Methodology: Dating methods, Numismatics, main Inscriptions, Epigraphy, Paleography and scripts
- Relationship between History and Law, History And Sociology, History And Politics And History And Economics
- Scientist, Mathematician, Astronomic and Physician in Ancient India: (i) Aryabhatta, Brahmagupta, Bhaskar-I J, and Varahamihir (ii) Charak and Sushrut

UNIT-II

(Lectures 15)

- Ancient Polity: Vedic (Vidath, Sabha and Samiti), Mauryan, Satvahan, Kushan and Gupta Polity
- Cholas Village Administration & Working or Mahasabha, Administrative Apparatus in Delhi Sultanate, Iqtadari system and Manasabdari system of Mughal Empire
- Theory of Kingship in ancient and Medieval India: Bramani, Buddhist, Kauiliya, Balban, Ala-ud-din Khilji, Turko-Afgan
- Reform by Mohammad-bin-Tughluq and Market Reform of Ala-ud-din Khilji
- Political movement of Gandhi- Non-cooperative, Civil Disobedience and Quit India.

UNIT-III

(Lectures 15)

- Social Institutions in Ancient India: Ashrams, Varna, Jati, Gotra, Pravara, Family, Slavery, Shudras and Panchmas (untouchables)
- Position of women in ancient India: Status of Women, Education, Marriage, Right of Property, Legal Rights, Divorce, Prostitution and Widows
- Reformation in Medieval and Modern times: Nanak, Kabir, Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Aligarh Movement and Backward Caste movement (B. R. Ambedkar, Jyotiba Phule and Naicker)
- Reformation of Mohammad-Bin-Tughluq and Market Reforms or Ala-ud-din Khilji
- Drain of wealth and stages of Colonialism.

Unit-IV

(Lectures 15)

- Types of Court: Pratishthita, Aprashthita, Mudrita, Shasit, Panchayats, Guilds, Kantakshodhan and Dharmasthiva
- Judicial System in Ancient India: Appointment of Judges, Trial, Witnesses, Pleaders, Secret agents, Verdict and Punishment, Role of Judges and Investigation
- Judicial Organizations in Mughal Period: King, Chief Qazi, Judicial Officers, Investigation Process, Punishment, Law with regard to Non-Muslim
- Changes introduced and Revenue Reform by Akbar.

Books: I. E.H. Carr What is History

II. Niharika: Prachin Bhartiya Puratatva Evm Mudraen

III. K.P. Jaiswal, Hindu Polity

IV. P.V. Kane, History of Dharmashastra

V. V.R. Ramechandra Dikshitar, Mauryan and Guptan Polity

VI. H.V. Srinivas Murthy, History of India

VII. H. C. Verma: Medieval History of India

IX. Irfan Habib, History of India. Whole Volumes

9. Narendra Kumar: Science in Ancient India.

10. Editors Bal Ram Singh and Girish Nath Jha, Science and Technology in Ancient India

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1ST Semester

Paper: Core
Credit: 4
Paper Code: BALLB104
Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

**Paper IV
English-I**

- Unit I : Grammar and Usage** (Lectures 15)
i. Tense and concord, Prepositions, Correct use of Articles,
ii. Basic transformations-Active-passive,
iii. Direct-Indirect, Negative-affirmative,
iv. Question tags and short responses, Simple, Compound and Complex sentences, Conditional sentences.
- Unit II : Vocabulary** (Lectures 15)
i. Legal terms,
ii. Legal Maxims, Idioms,
iii. One word substitution,
iv. Some common error.
- Unit III : Composition** (Lectures 15)
i. Paragraph Writing -Descriptive paragraph, Paragraph of argument,
ii. Formal correspondence,
iii. Legal Correspondence.
- Unit IV : Translation, Essay Writing** (Lectures 15)
i. Hindi To English, English to Hindi
ii. Essay Writing
iii. Research: Types, Tools & Techniques
iv. Citation & Bibliography

Books

1. Wren & Martin, English Grammar
2. P.K.Mishra, Legal Language and Legal Writing
3. J.S.Singh, Legal Language, Writing and General English
4. Ministry of Law, Justice & Company Affairs, Govt. of India, Legal Glossary
5. Herbert Brown, A Selection of Legal Maxims (Reprint 1998) Sweet & Maxwell.
6. Black's, Law Dictionary (2000), Universal, Delhi.
7. Broom's, Legal Maxim, (2000), Universal, Delhi

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1ST Semester

Paper: Core Paper Code: BALLB105
Credit: 4 Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

**Paper V
Law of Tort-I**

Course Outcome

The course outcome is

1. To develop the understanding of Tort and civil wrong;
2. To expose the students about the basic principles of law of tort;
3. To apprise the students about wrong and remedies for the same

Unit-I: Introduction and Principle in Tort

(Lectures 12)

Nature & Definition of Tort, Development of Tort, Tort distinguished from Contract, Crime and Breach of Trust, Cyber tort

Unit-II: General Condition of Liability in Tort

(Lectures 12)

Wrongful Act, Legal Damage, Damnum sine Injuria, Injuria sine Damnum, Legal Remedy-Ubi jus ibi remedium, Mental Element in Tort, Motive, Intention, Malice and its Kinds, Malfeasance, Misfeasance and non-feasance, Fault whether essential

Unit III: Justification of Tort

(Lectures 12)

Volenti non fit injuria, Act of God, Inevitable accidents, Plaintiff's default, Private defence, Judicial and Quasi-Judicial Act, Parental and Quasi-Parental authority, Acts causing slight harm

Unit-IV: Remedies and Damages

(Lectures 12)

Personal Capacity, Who can not sue, Who can not be sued, General Remedies in Tort, Damages and its kinds, Remoteness of Damage (In Re Prolemis & Wagon Mount Case) Judicial and Extra Judicial Remedies Joint Tort feasons Vicarious Liability

Books

1. Salmond & Heuston-On the Law of Torts (2000), Universal, Delhi
2. D.D.Basu, The Law of Torts (1982) Kamal, Calcutta.
3. Winfield & Jolowiz on Tort (1999) Sweet and Maxwell, London
4. Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Law-The Law of Torts (1997) Universal, Delhi
5. R.K.Bangia, Law of Torts

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1ST Semester

Paper: Core Paper Code: BALLB106
Credit: 4 Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

**Paper VI
Law of Contract I**

Unit I: Formation of Contract (Lecture 12)

- i. Meaning and Nature of Contract
- ii. Offer/Proposal: Definition, Communication, Revocation, General/Specific offer, Invitation to treat
- iii. Acceptance: Definition, Communication, Revocation, Provisional acceptance, Tenders/Auctions

Unit II: Consideration and Capacity (Lecture 12)

- i. Consideration: Definition, Essentials, Privity of Contract, Exception Section 2(d) 25
- ii. Capacity to contract: Minor's Position,
- iii. Nature/effect of Minor's Agreements.

Unit III: Validity, Discharge and Performance of Contract (Lecture 12)

- i. Consent & Free Consent: Coercion, Undue influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake
- ii. Unlawful Consideration and Object
- iii. Effect of Void, Voidable, valid, illegal, unlawful and uncertain agreement/contracts
- iv. Discharge of Contracts
- v. Performance: Time and Place of Performance
- vi. Impossibility of Performance and Frustration
- vii. Breach: Anticipatory & Present

Unit IV: Remedies and Quasi Contracts (Lecture 12)

- i. Remedies: Damages, Kinds, Remoteness etc., Injunction, Specific Performance, Quantum Meruit.
- ii. Quasi Contract (Section 68-72)

Act: Indian Contract Act, 1872

Books

1. Anson-Law of Contract, Universal, Delhi
2. Pollock and Mulla-Indian Contract Act, Lexis Nexis
3. Avtar Singh-Law of Contract, Eastern Book Co, Lucknow

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IIND Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: BALLB201

Credit: 4

Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

**Paper I
Political Science -II**

Unit I: Ancient Greek Political Concept

(Lectures 12)

- i. Plato: Justice and ideal State
- ii. Aristotle : State, Classification of Government and Citizenship
- iii. Cicero: Concept of Law

Unit II: Monarchy, Democracy & Sovereignty

(Lectures 12)

- i. Contractualists
- ii. Thomas Hobbes: Concept of Absolute Monarchy
- iii. John Lock: Concept of Liberal Democracy
- iv. J.J.Rousseau: Concept of Popular Sovereignty

Unit III: State, Liberty & Law

(Lectures 12)

- i. Machiavelli: State craft
- ii. J.S.Mill: Concept of Liberty
- iii. Carl Marx: Class struggle and views on State and Law

Unit IV: Indian Political Concept

(Lectures 12)

- i. Manu: Raj, Dharma
- ii. Kautilya: Saptang and State Craft
- iii. Gandhi: Ideal State

Books

1. Sabine, History of Political Theory
2. Sukhvir Singh, Western Political Thought
3. Barker, Greek Philosophy
4. V.P.Verma, Indian Political Thinkers
5. PhabhuDutt Sharma, Pashchatya Rajneetik Vicharon Ka Itihass

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IIND Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: BALLB202

Credit: 4

Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

**Paper II
Economics-II**

Unit-I: Money, Banking and Employment

(Lectures 12)

- Concept and Measures of Money Supply
- Inflationary Dynamics
- Functions of Banks: RBI, Commercial Banks and Other Financial Institutions.
- Money Market and Capital Market
- Basic Concepts of National Income: GNP, NNP and GDP
- Say's Law of Market
- Income and Employment Determination: Keynesian Framework

Unit-II: Macro Economic Policies

(Lectures 12)

- Techniques of Monetary Management
- Fiscal Policy for Equitable Growth
- Union Budget: Structure and Measures of Fiscal Imbalances.
- Poverty, Unemployment and Inequality: Challenges and Strategies
- Globalization: Policy Perspectives and Implications.

Unit-III: International Trade

(Lectures 12)

- International Trade: Rationale and Gains
- Free trade versus protection
- Balance of Payments: Theory and Policy
- International Institutions-IMF, WTO and WB
- Foreign Exchange Management
- International Trade Laws

Unit-IV: Indian Economic Development

(Lectures 12)

- Structure and Features of Indian Economy
- Approaches to Rural Development
- Indian Agriculture: Emerging Challenges and Strategies
- Five Year Plans: Planning Commission and Finance Commission
- Economics Reforms: Rationale, Dimensions and Implications
- Economics Policy Legislation: FEMA, FRBMA, NREGA

Books

1. Kishore G. Kulkarni, Modern Monetary Theory.
2. H.L. Bhatia, Public Finance
3. Uma Kapila, Indian Economic Development
4. R. Dutt and Sunderam, Indian Economy, S.Chand and co.
5. Thomas Dernberg and Duncan McDougall, Macro Economics, McGraw Hill, New York

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IIND Semester

Paper: Core Paper Code: BALLB203
Credit: 4 Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

**Paper III
History II**

UNIT-I LEGAL SYSTEM IN ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL INDIA

(Lectures 15)

- Legal literature in Ancient India: (i) Vedas, Dharmashastra, Dharmasutras and Arthashastra (ii) Smritis and Smritikars: Manu, Yajnavalkya, Narad, Brihaspati, Baudhayana and Katayayan (iii) Traditions and Customs
- Law making and Law-Interpreting Process in ancient India
- Legal Traditions in Medieval India: Salient Features of Islamic Criminal Law, Sources of Islamic Law and Hanafi School of Law
- The Law of Succession, Administrative Divisions and Administrative Officers in Medieval India.

UNIT-II DEVELOPMENT OF BRITISH LEGAL SYSTEM IN INDIA

(Lectures 15)

- Charters of East India Company: 1600 C.E., 1661 C.E. and Charter of 1753 C.E.
- Settlements: Surat, Madras, Bombay and Calcutta
- Courts: Mayor Courts of 1687 & 1726 and Supreme Court of 1774
- Main statutes: The Regulating Act, 1773, The Settlement Act, 1781 and The Pitts India Act, 1784
- Conflicts: Raja Nand Kumar, Patna case and Cossijurrah
- (i) Judicial Plans of Warren Hastings of 1772, 1774 and 1780
(ii) Judicial Plan of Lord Cornwallis of 1787, 1790 and 1793
(iii) Reform of Lord William Bentinck in abolition of Sati Pratha, Female Infanticide and human sacrifices

UNIT-III EVOLUTION OF LAW AND LEGAL INSTITUTIONS

(Lectures 15)

- Development of Personal Laws
- Development of Law in Presidency Towns
- Development of Civil Law in Presidency Town with special reference to Equity, Justice and Good Conscience
- Codification of Laws, Charter of 1833, The First Law Commission, the Charter of 1853, the Second Law Commission
- Establishment of High Courts, 1861 C.E.
- Appraisal of Privy Council and Features of the Federal Court
- Racial Discrimination in British Legal System

UNIT-IV CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY

(Lectures 15)

- Indian Councils Acts of 1861, 1892 and 1909
- Government of India Act of 1919 and 1935
- The Indian Independence Act, 1947
- The Making of the Constitution of India

Books:

- M. P. Jain: Outlines of Indian Legal History, Wadhawa & Co. Nagpur
- V. D. Kulshreshtha: Landmarks in Indian Legal and Constitutional History, Eastern Book Company
- M. Rama Jois: Legal and Constitutional History of India (Ancient Legal, Judicial and Constitutional system), Universal Law Publishing Co, New Delhi
- L.O. Garren & Abdul Hamid: A Constitutional History of India 1600-1935 London 1936
- H. V. Srinivas Murthy: History of India, Eastern Book Company.

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IIND Semester

Paper: Core
Credit: 4

Paper Code: BALLB204
Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

**Paper IV
English II**

Unit-I: Comprehension and Composition

(Lectures 12)

- Reading Comprehension of General and Legal Texts
- Paragraph & Précis Writing
- Abstract Writing & Note Taking
- Reading, Writing and Analysis of Reports and Projects

Unit-II: Language, Communication and Law

(Lectures 12)

- Communication: Types, Directions and Challenges
- Non-verbal Communication: Importance, Types (Paralanguage, Body Language, Proximity etc.)
 - Foreign Words, Urdu and Hindi Words

Unit-III: Legal Communication

(Lectures-12)

- Legal Communication, Brief Taking, Case Analysis
- Mooting
- Reading and Analysis of Writings by Eminent Jurists (Cases, Petitions and Judgments)

Unit-IV: Literature and Law

(Lectures-12)

- Play "Justice" by John Galsworthy (Justice was a 1910 crime play by the British writer John Galsworthy) and Arms and the Man by George Bernard Shaw
- Silence the Court is in Session, Play by Vijay Tendulkar
- Mahashweta Devi's story "Draupadi" on Gender Inequality
- "The Trial of Bhagat Singh"
- The Nuremberg Trial, To Kill a Mocking Bird, The Court, 12 Angry Men, Movies- An Appraisal.
- The Annihilation of Caste, by Dr. B.R. Ambedkar.
- Biography/Autobiography of Martin Luther and Nelson Mandela

BOOKS

- Wren & Martin, English Grammar
- Ministry of Law, Justice & Company Affairs, Govt. of India, Legal Glossary
- Herbert Brown, A Selection of Legal Maxims (Reprint 1998) Sweet & Maxwell.
- Black's, Law Dictionary, Universal, Delhi.
- Broom's, Legal Maxim, Universal, Delhi.
- N.R. Madhava Menon, Clinical Legal Education, Eastern Book Company.
- Jenny Chapman, Interviewing and Counselling, Routledge Cavendish

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B.A. LL.B. - A DOUBLE DEGREE INTEGRATED COURSE

IIND Semester

Paper: Core

Paper Code: BALLB205

Credit: 4

Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Paper V

Law of Tort II

Specific Wrong and Consumer Protection Laws

Course Outcome

The course outcome is

1. To expose students about specific Torts and Consumer Protection & Motor Vehicle Act;
2. To apprise the students about Assault, Battery, Trespass etc;
3. To expose the students about Consumer Protection Laws;
4. To develop the conceptual understanding of Consumer Protection regime.

Unit-I: Tort Relating to Person

(Lectures-12)

Assault, Battery, False Imprisonment and abuses, Legal Proceedings, Malicious Procaution

Unit II: Tort relating to Property

(Lectures-12)

Trespass, Nuisance, Trespass to Land and Goods

Defamation, Detinue, Conversion

Tort to incorporeal personal property-Copy right, Trade mark, Trade name and Patent right

Negligence, Res ipsa loquitur, Contributory negligence, Strict Liability or liability without fault and its applicability under MVA, 1988

Unit-III: Consumer Protection Act

(Lectures-12)

Consumerism in India (Historical Background), Consumers: the concept, definition and scope, object of CPAct, Rights of Consumers.

Unfair Trade Practice, Restriction Trade Practice, Defect in goods, Deficiency in service:

Medical, Lawyering, Electricity, Housing, Postal services etc.

Unit- IV:

(Lectures-12)

Enforcement of Consumer Rights: Consumer Forum under C.P.Act-Jurisdiction, Powers and functions, Exceptions of order, Judicial Review, PIL, Class action, Remedies, Appeal, Administrative Remedies, C.P.Courts.

Act

Consumer Protection Act, 2019 (Amended)

Books

1. Saraf D.N., Law of Consumer Protection in India, 1995 Tripathi
- 2 R.K.Bangia, Consumer Protection Act
3. P.K.Majumdar, The Law of Consumer Protection in India, 1998 Orient Publishing Co. Delhi

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B.A. LL.B. - A DOUBLE DEGREE INTEGRATED COURSE

IIND Semester

Paper: Core Paper Code: BALLB206
Credit: 4 Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

**Paper VI
Law of Contract II**

Unit-I: Indemnity & Guarantee

(Lectures 12)

- i. Indemnity & Guarantee-the Concept, Definition, Methods
- ii. Commencement of liability of the indemnifier, Nature of Indemnity Clauses
- iii. Distinction Between Indemnity and Guarantee, Right/Duties of Indemnifier, Indemnified
- iv. Guarantee, Essentials Kinds of Guarantee
- v. Parties of Guarantee and Surety: Rights & Duties, Discharge of Surety's liability

Unit-II: Bailment & Pledge

(Lectures 12)

- i. Bailment and Pledge (Sec. 148-171 and Sec.172-181)
- ii. Meaning and Distinction
- iii. Rights and Duties of Bailor/Bailee; Pawnor/Pawnee
- iv. Lien; Termination of Bailment
- v. Commercial Utility of Pledge Transactions

Unit-III: Agency (Sec.182 to 238)

(Lectures 12)

- i. Agency : Definitions of Agent and Principal
- ii. Essentials of relationship of agency
- iii. Creation of Agency: Agreement: Express & Implied, Ratification
- iv. Relation of principal/agent, subagent and substituted agent: Rights and Duties of Agent
- v. Termination of Agency

Unit IV: Government Contract& Specific Relief

(Lectures 12)

- i. Constitutional Provisions, procedural requirement-kinds of Govt. Contracts performance of such Contracts, Settlement of Disputes and Remedies.
- ii. Specific Relief Act, 1963. Remedies: Specific Performances, Declaratory Suit, Recovery of Possession & Injunction.

Books

1. Anson-Law of Contract, Universal, Delhi.
2. Pollock and Mulla-Indian Contract Act, Lexis Nexis.
3. Avtar Singh-Law of Contract & Specific Relief, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow.

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